# AHWATUKEE FOOTHILLS NEWS 

> Two Case Studies on Maximizing Retirement


## February 3, 2021 by Dr. Harold Wong

As I write this article, typical retirement investment options are: $0.88 \%$ coupon interest on a 10-year and $1.63 \%$ on a 30 -year U.S. Treasury Bond; $1 \%$ or less on bank CDs; and $2.02 \%$ average dividend yield and 4.57\% compound growth rate before fees over the last 21 years on S\&P 500 stocks. I will cover two case studies that are composites of various client situations I have seen over the decades.

Case Study \#1: a couple ages 54 have combined $\$ 100,000$ annual income; have saved $\$ 500,000$; can save $\$ 15,000 /$ year until retirement and can average $4 \%$ compound growth rate in the stock market. Assume that all debt is paid off at retirement. They pay $\$ 10,000$ of annual income tax and their goal is to have at least $\$ 80,000$ of annual retirement income.

Solution: They both retire at age 67, full-retirement age for Social Security (SS) benefits with $\$ 50,000$ of annual SS income. At age 54, they deposit $\$ 300,000$ in a private pension fund, which will generate $\$ 32,225$ of annual retirement income for life at age 67. Their $\$ 15,000 /$ year of annual savings, compounding at $4 \%$ for 14 years in the stock market, will become $\$ 285,354$. Assume this will pay for bucket list dreams during their first 10 years of retirement. Assume that the other $\$ 200,000$ grows at the same $4 \%$ compound growth rate and becomes $\$ 333,015$ in 13 years. If this earns an average $2 \%$ dividend yield, that's another $\$ 6,660$ of annual retirement income. Total annual retirement
income at age 67 is $\$ 88,885$. However, if the stock market crashes within 5 years of retirement or just as they retire, life is no longer fun.

Case Study \#2: A couple ages 60 have combined $\$ 180,000$ annual gross income and owe $\$ 30,000$ of annual taxes. Both work and no longer save because they want to enjoy expensive hobbies now in exchange for delaying retirement until age 70. Assume they have no debt at retirement. They have saved $\$ 1$ million and their dream is to be able to afford extensive foreign travel when they retire and help grandkids.

Solution: They decide to wait until age 70 in order to maximize their SS retirement benefits, which will be $\$ 65,000$ annually. At age 60, they deposit $\$ 600,000$ in a private pension fund, which will generate $\$ 62,315$ at age 70. They decide to save tax by selling power from their solar business equipment to large food companies. If they save $\$ 25,000$ of annual taxes for 10 years, with an effective $9 \%$ yield, this will become $\$ 414,007$ at age 70. At age 70, they earn 7\% annually on the $\$ 414,007$ in a real estate lending program or equipment leasing program and this will generate $\$ 28,980$ of extra retirement income.

Assume that their extra \$400,000 (\$1 million saved less $\$ 600,000$ deposited in a private pension) is used to purchase solar business equipment and the $\$ 400,000$ returns to them at age 70. It's now available to either be reinvested or to fund their bucket list
dreams. Total retirement income of $\$ 156,295$ is $\$ 65,000$ from $\mathrm{SS} ; \$ 62,315$ from the private pension; and $\$ 28,980$ from the real estate lending or equipment leasing program. Any income from the $\$ 400,000$ is extra.

In contrast, if they relied on stocks paying an average $2 \%$ dividends, their $\$ 1$ million would only generate $\$ 20,000$ annually. If they retired at age 65, their Social Security would only be about $\$ 50,000$. It's an entirely different retirement with $\$ 70,000$ vs. $\$ 156,295$ of annual income.

Conclusion: Waiting until age 70 to start your SS; saving taxes; and alternative investments can help you afford your bucket list dreams in retirement without stock market risk.

Free Information on Retirement Planning, Solar Business Investments, and Tax Savings can be found at www.drharoldwong.com or www.solarbusinessinvestments.com.

## To schedule your Free Consultation <br> Contact Dr. Harold Wong at <br> (480) 706-0177 or harold_wong@hotmail.com to RSVP.

## Dr. Harold Wong earned his Ph.D.

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